



Construint l'ecosistema en medicina respiratòria



16 de juny de 2017
Palau de Congressos de Lleida - La Llotja
Avinguda de Tortosa, 4 /// 25005 - LLEIDA

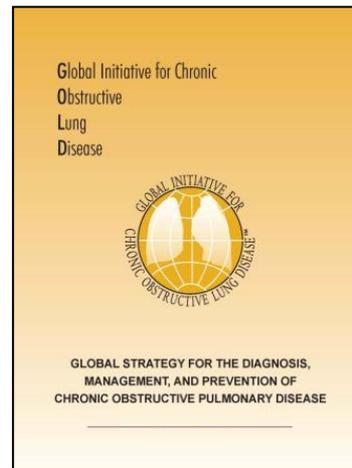
Medicina personalitzada en la malaltia pulmonar obstructiva crònica (MPOC)

Alvar Agustí



Conflictes d'interès

Research grants/clinical trials:	AstraZeneca, GSK, Menarini, MSD
Lector for:	AstraZeneca, Boheringer-Ingelheim, Chiesi, Menarini, Teva, Novartis, GSK, Kyorin
Member of scientific (advisory) board:	AstraZeneca, Boheringer-Ingelheim, Chiesi, GSK, Novartis
Consultant:	None
Employer (including part-time):	None
Tobacco Industry relationship:	None



Tres idees per a la discussió



- Medicina personalitzada → Medicina de precisió



- Medicina *respiratòria* de precisió



- Aplicació a l'MPOC

Tres ideas per a la discussió



- Medicina personalitzada → Medicina de precisió

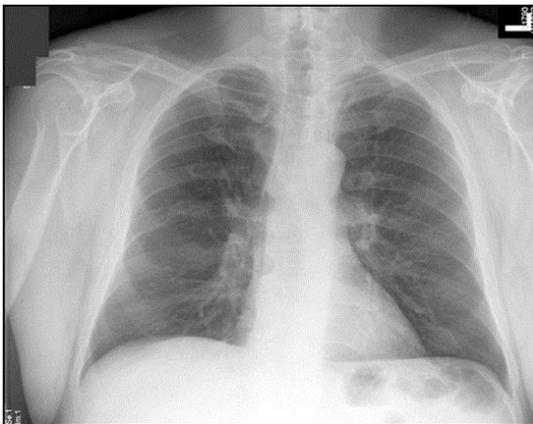


- Medicina *respiratoria* de precisió



- Aplicació a la MPOC

La medicina **SEMPRE** ha estat personalitzada!



Risc POBLACIONAL



Risc INDIVIDUAL



MAY 21, 2013

TIME



THE
ANGELINA
EFFECT

Angelina Jolie's double mastectomy puts genetic testing in the spotlight. What her choice reveals about calculating risk, cost and peace of mind

BY JEFFREY BLUGER & ALICE PARK

TIME.COM

SOUNDING BOARD

**Precision Medicine — Personalized, Problematic,
and Promising**

J. Larry Jameson, M.D., Ph.D., and Dan L. Longo, M.D.

We define precision medicine as treatments targeted to the needs of individual patients on the basis of genetic, biomarker, phenotypic, or psychosocial characteristics that distinguish a given patient from other patients with similar clinical presentations.

Principles of Precision Medicine

Same diagnosis

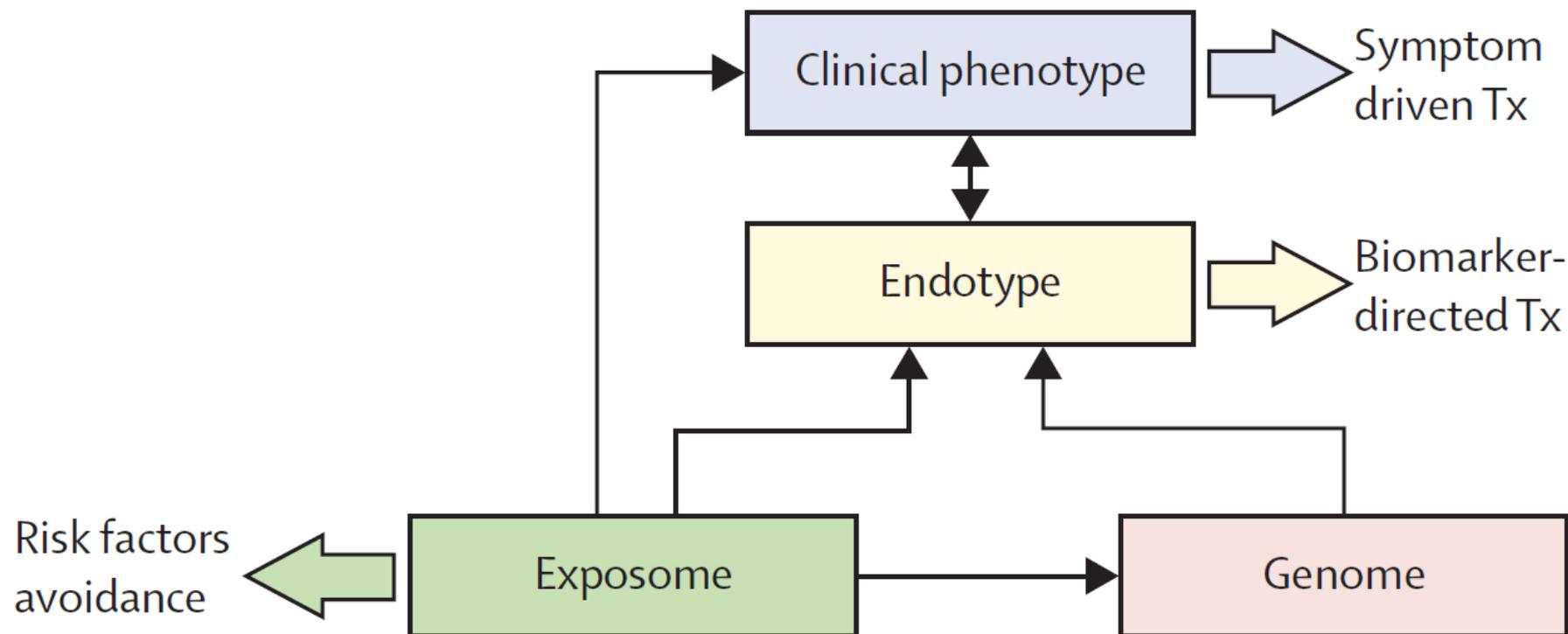


**Same
treatment**

Current concepts in targeting chronic obstructive pulmonary disease pharmacotherapy: making progress towards personalised management



Prescott G Woodruff, Alvar Agusti, Nicolas Roche, Dave Singh, Fernando J Martinez



Tres idees per a la discussió



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- Aplicació a la MPOC

**¿Cómo ves
la botella?**



**¿medio
vacía?**

**¿medio
llena?**

Medicina respiratòria de precisió: mite o realitat?

Malaltia	“Abans”	“Ara”
Fibrosi quística	Res	Ivacaftor (potenciador CFTR)* Lumacaftor (corrector CFTR)*

* Homozigots mutació Phe508del CFTR

Medicina respiratoria de precisió: mite o realitat?

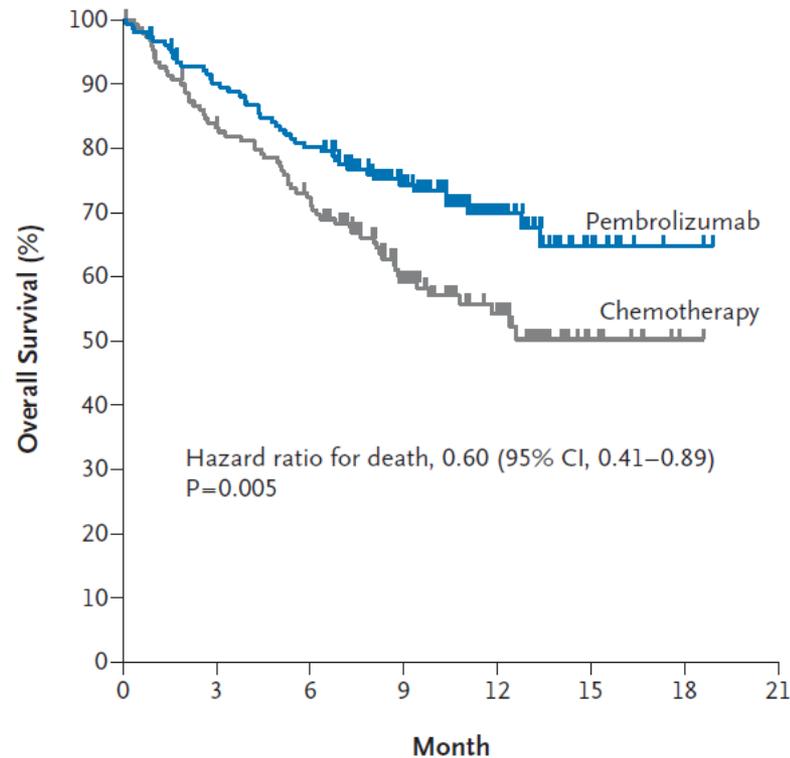
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Càncer pulmó	Cirurgia, Químio-Radio	Mutacions EGFR , kRAS, ALK Immunoteràpia

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ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Pembrolizumab versus Chemotherapy for PD-L1-Positive Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer

Martin Reck, M.D., Ph.D., Delvys Rodríguez-Abreu, M.D.,



No. at Risk	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21
Pembrolizumab	154	136	121	82	39	11	2	0
Chemotherapy	151	123	106	64	34	7	1	0

This article was published on October 9, 2016, at NEJM.org.

Medicina respiratòria de precisió: mite o realitat?

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MPOC	Broncodilatadors	Roflumilast (PDE4 inhb.) Mepolizumab (IL5) Benralizumab (IL5Ra) ...

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Asma	Corticoides inhalats	Omalizumab (IgE) Mepolizumab (IL5) Benralizumab (IL5Ra) Lebrikizumab (IL13) Dupilumab (IL-4R α /IL-13R α 1) ...

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FPI	Res	Pirfenidone (FP “conservada”) Nintedanib (FP “conservada”)

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Tres idees per a la discussió



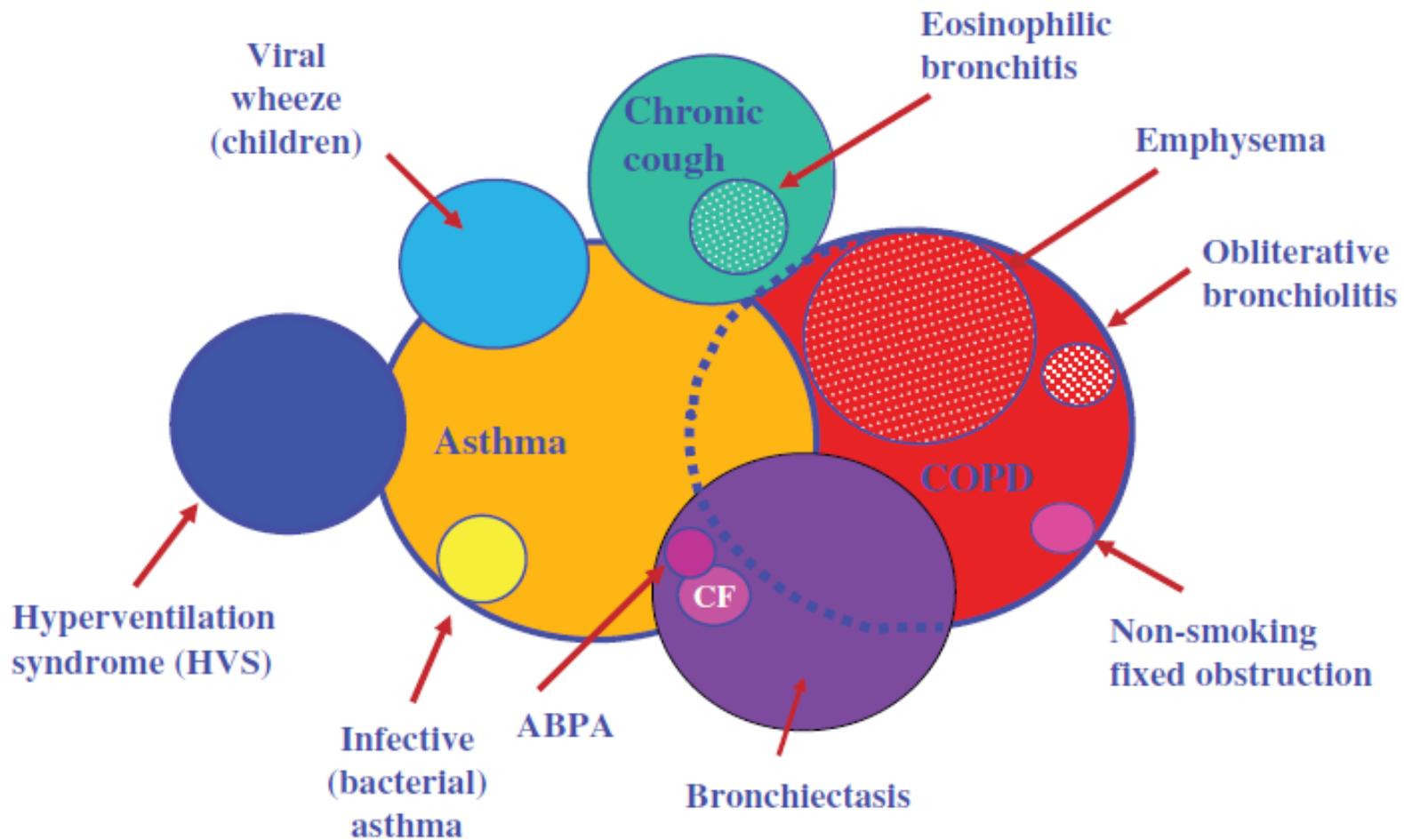
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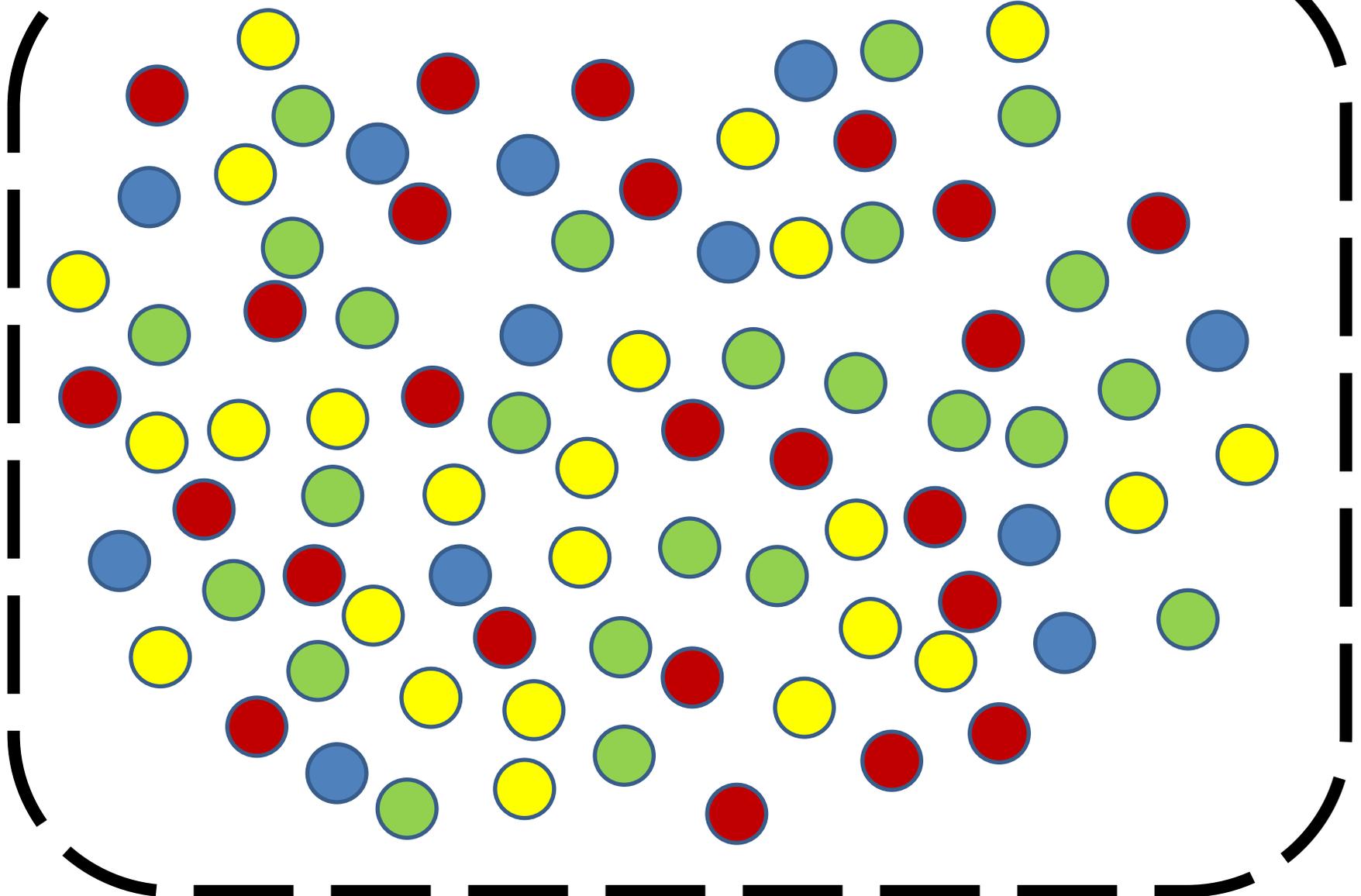
- Medicina *respiratoria* de precisió



- Aplicació a l'MPOC



COPD



Clinical Commentary

Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Phenotypes

The Future of COPD

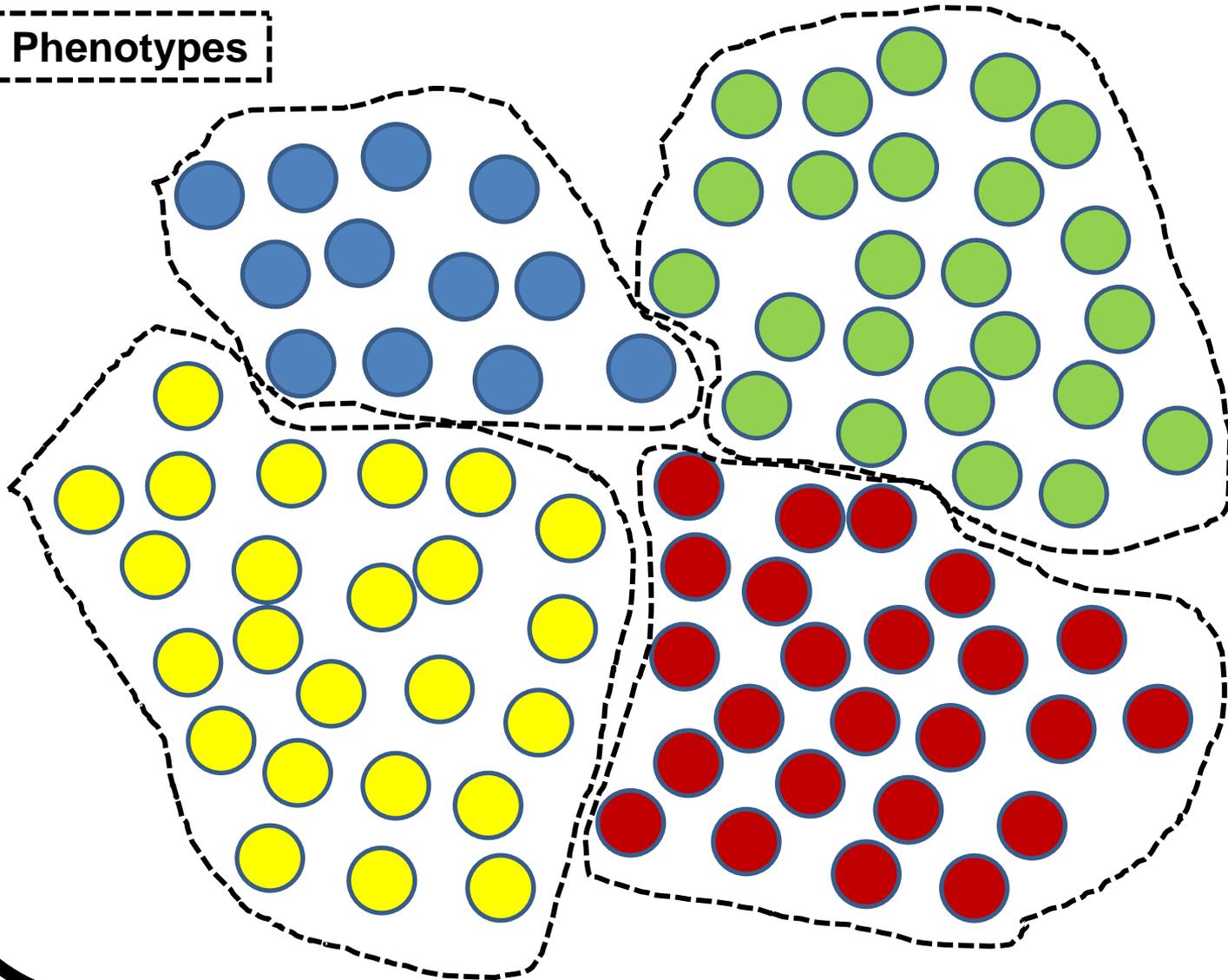
MeiLan K. Han¹, Alvar Agusti³, Peter M. Calverley⁴, Bartolome R. Celli⁵, Gerard Criner⁶, Jeffrey L. Curtis^{1,7}, Leonardo M. Fabbri⁸, Jonathan G. Goldin⁹, Paul W. Jones¹⁰, William MacNee¹¹, Barry J. Make¹², Klaus F. Rabe¹³, Stephen I. Rennard¹⁴, Frank C. Sciurba¹⁵, Edwin K. Silverman^{5,16}, Jørgen Vestbo¹⁷, George R. Washko⁵, Emiel F. M. Wouters¹⁸, and Fernando J. Martinez²

Am J Respir Crit Care Med Vol 182. pp 598–604, 2010

“a single or combination of disease attributes that describe differences between individuals with COPD as they relate to clinically meaningful outcomes (symptoms, exacerbations, response to therapy, rate of disease progression, or death).”

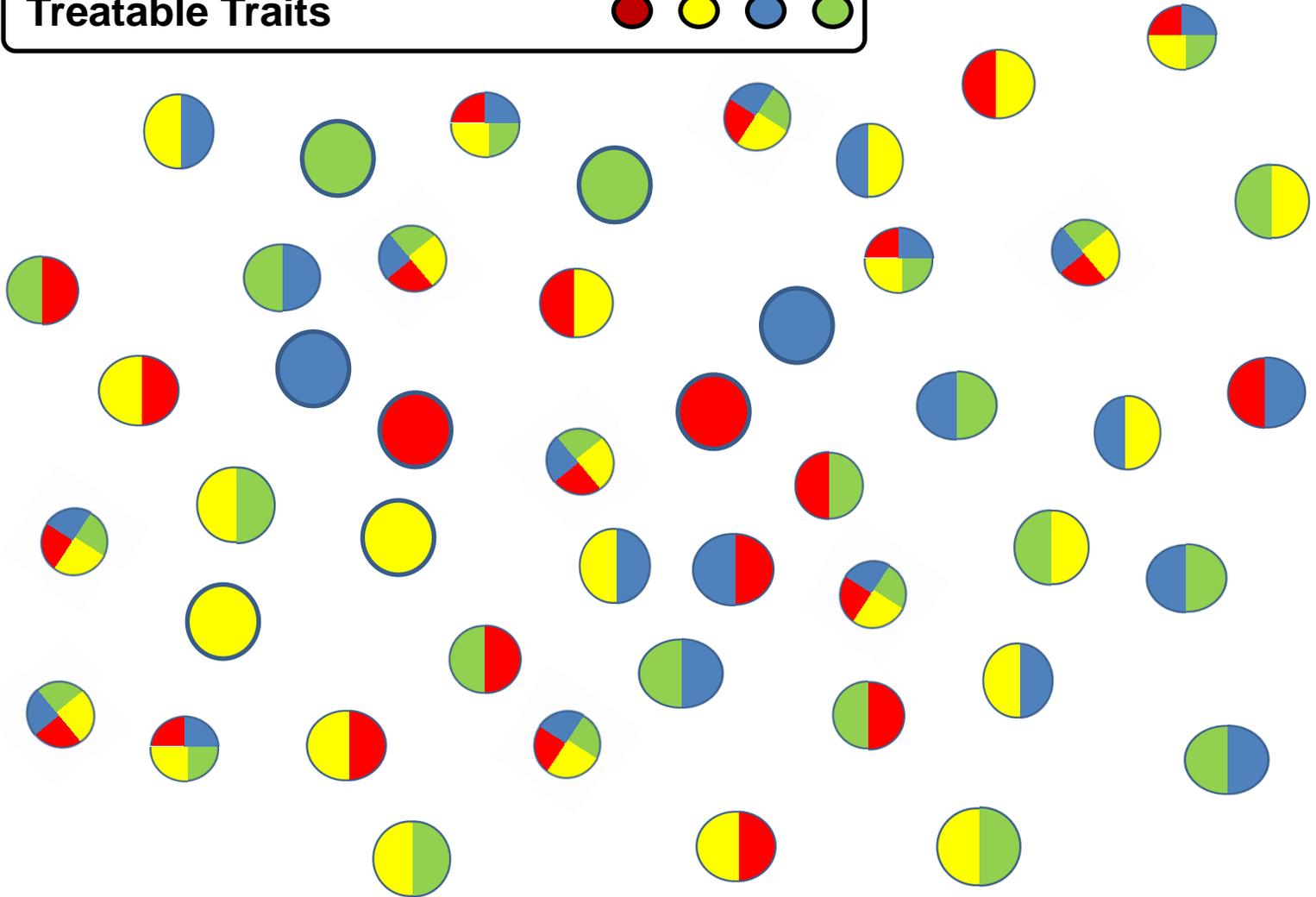
COPD

Phenotypes



COPD

Treatable Traits





Treatable traits: toward precision medicine of **chronic airway diseases**

PERSPECTIVE
PRECISION MEDICINE FOR AIRWAY DISEASES



CrossMark

Alvar Agusti¹, Elisabeth Bel², Mike Thomas³, Claus Vogelmeier⁴,
Guy Brusselle^{5,6}, Stephen Holgate⁷, Marc Humbert⁸, Paul Jones⁹,
Peter G. Gibson¹⁰, Jørgen Vestbo¹¹, Richard Beasley¹² and Ian D. Pavord¹³

Eur. Resp. J. 2016; 47; 410

- We propose here a **precision medicine strategy** for the management of **patients with airway disease** that is “**label-free**” and based on the identification of “**treatable traits**” in each patient.
- These traits can be “treatable” based on “**phenotypic**” recognition or on deep understanding of the critical causal pathways (“**endotypes**”).
- Treatable traits **can coexist** in the same patient and **change with time** (spontaneously or as a result of treatment)
- There are **pulmonary** and **extra-pulmonary** treatable traits as well as **behavioral/social risk factors** that merit individual attention and potential treatment

TRAIT**TREATMENT****Pulmonary treatable traits**

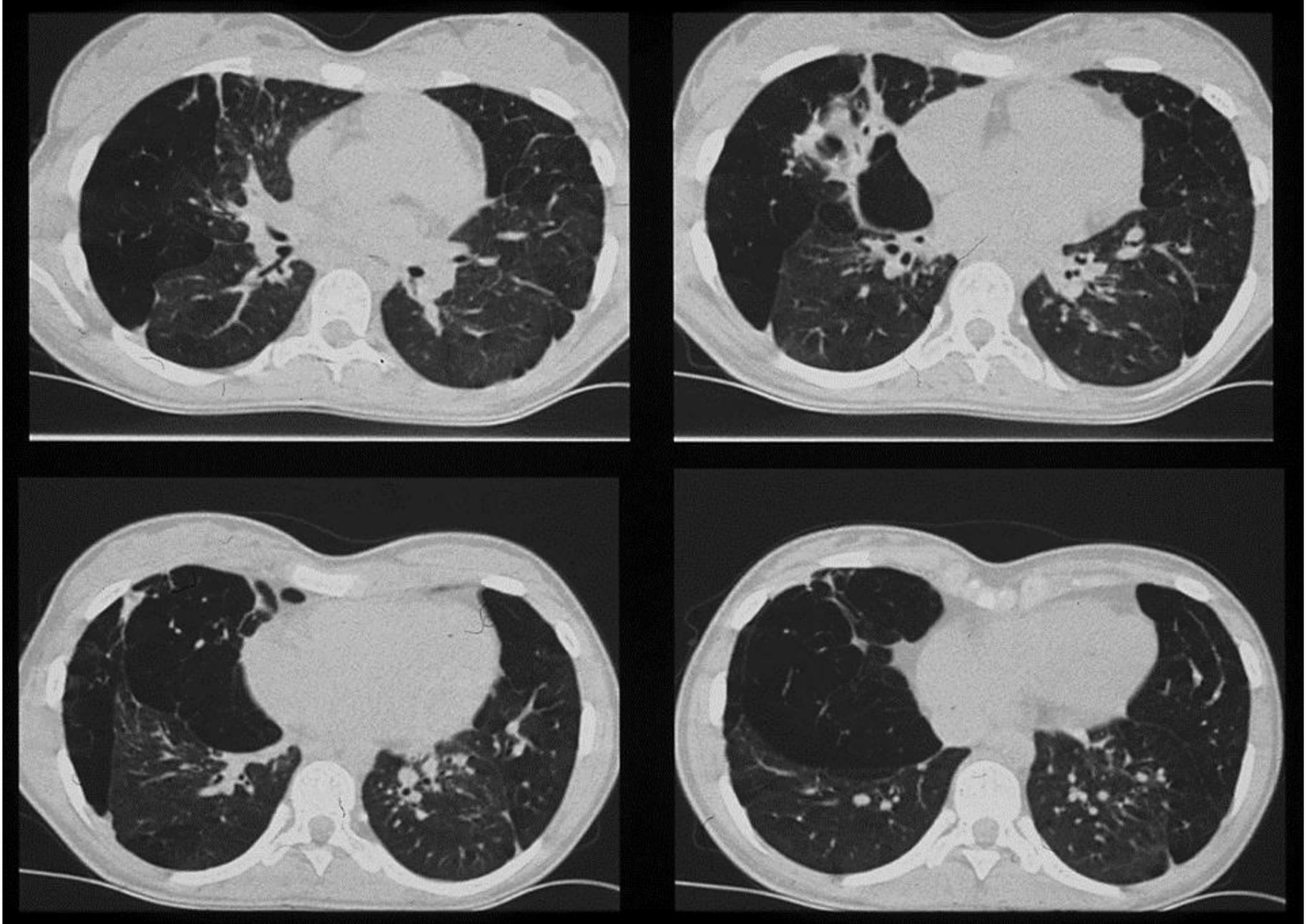
	Airway smooth muscle contraction	Bronchodilators
	Eosinophilic airway inflammation	Corticosteroids / Type 2 biologics
	Chronic sputum production	Smoking cessation, macrolides
	Bacterial colonization	Macrolides
	Bronchiectasis	Macrolides
	Cough reflex hypersensitivity	Gabapentin
	Chronic respiratory failure	Oxygen / NIV / Lung Tx
	Pulmonary hypertension	Oxygen / NIV / Lung Tx
	Emphysema	Lung volume reduction surgery /LTx

	TRAIT	TREATMENT
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Extra-pulmonary treatable traits		
	Rhinosinusitis	Topical steroids / Surgery
	Deconditioning	Rehabilitation
	Cachexia	Diet / physical activity
	Obesity	Diet / physical activity / bariatric surgery
	Cardiovascular disease	ACE inhibitors / diuretics / β blockers
	Vocal cord dysfunction	Speech pathology therapy
	Depression	Cognitive & Behavioural therapy
	Anxiety	Anxiolytics
	Systemic inflammation	Statins ?

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Treatable behaviour / life style factors		
	Poor inhalation technique	Education
	Non-adherence to treatment	Reassurance / Periodic check-up
	Smoking	Cessation support
	Exposure to sensitizing agents	Avoidance / desensitization
	Side effects of treatments	Treatment optimization
	Polypharmacy	Medication review
	Symptoms perception	Family therapy
	Poor family and social support	Education / self management support

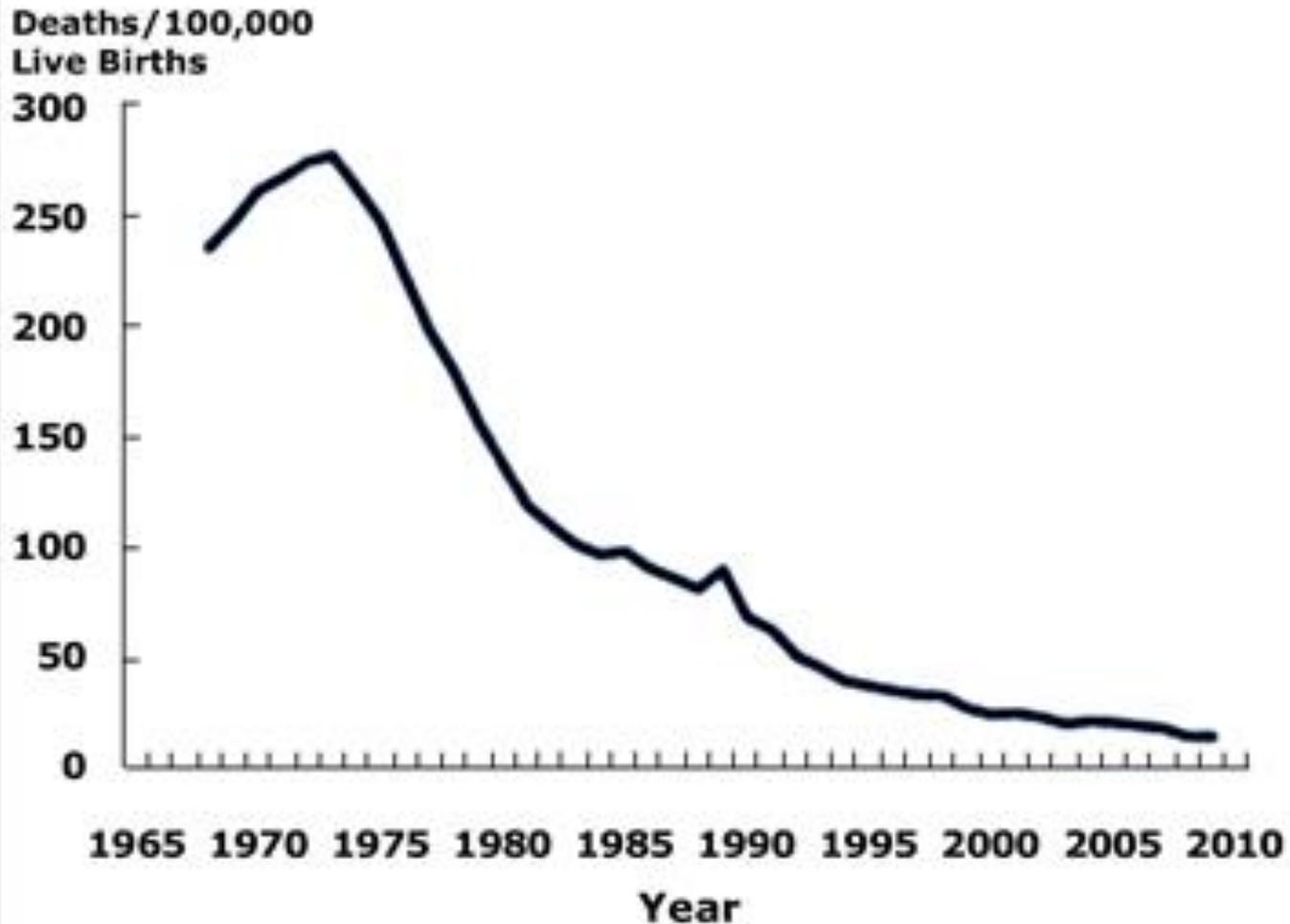
The image shows two footprints in sand. The top footprint is a simple, shallow impression. The bottom footprint is a more detailed and deeper impression, showing the texture of the sand and the shape of the foot. The text is centered between the two footprints.

**Change is a process,
not an event.**



**HRCT in adolescent survivor of preterm birth
(courtesy of Prof. A. Bush (London, UK) 2017)**

Infant Mortality Rate for Respiratory Distress Syndrome, U.S., 1968-2010



Source: Vital Statistics of the United States,
CDC/National Center for Health Statistics



Rene Magritte (self-portrait)
21 November 1898 – 15 August 1967

9a Jornada de Recerca de l'Institut Català de la Salut



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Moltes gràcies per la seva atenció

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Centro de Investigación Biomédica en Red
Enfermedades Respiratorias

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LUNG DISEASE