

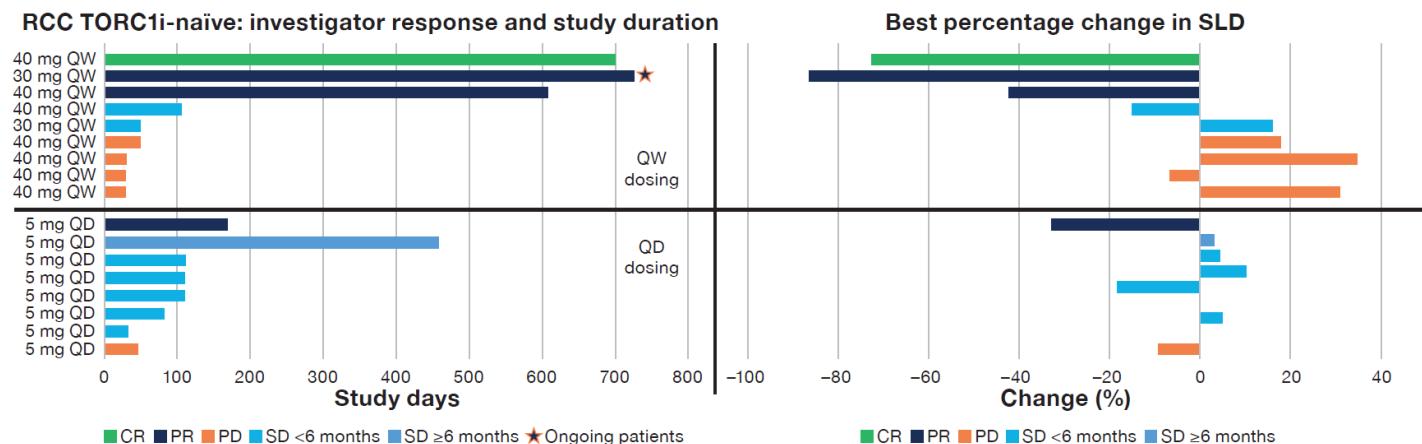
SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

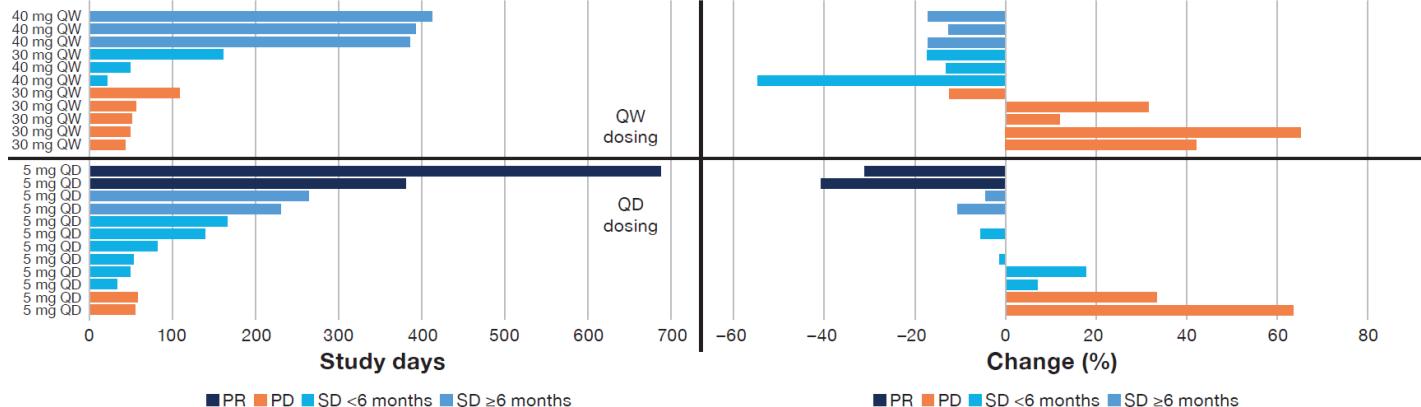
Results

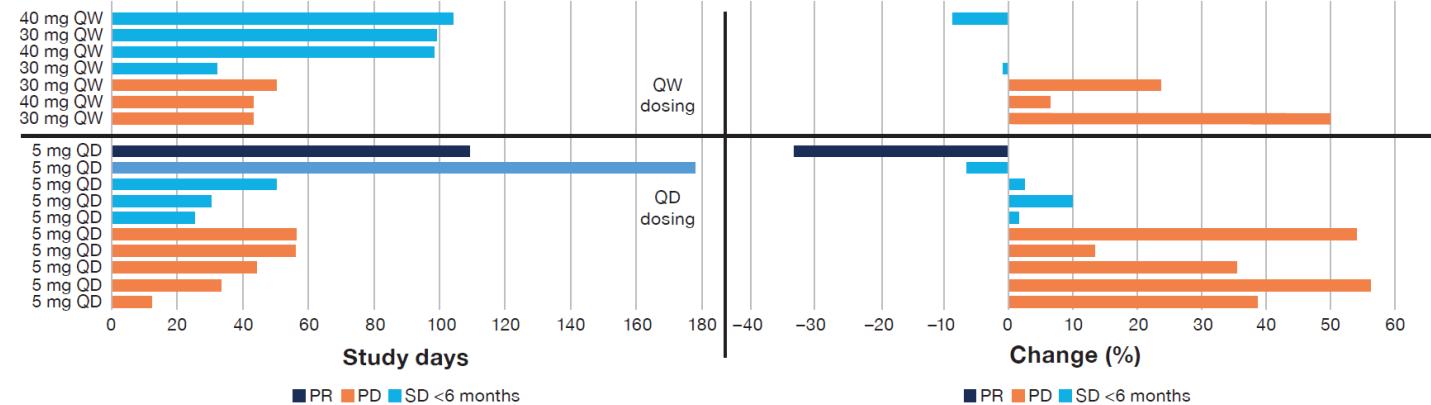
Figures

Supplementary Fig. 1 Study duration and best percentage change of tumour size by dosing schedule in patients with (a) TORC1 inhibitor (TORC1i)-naïve RCC, (b) RCC with TORC1i-failure, (c) endometrial cancer, or (d) bladder cancer. CR complete response, PD progressive disease, PR partial response, QD once daily, QW once weekly, RCC renal cell carcinoma, SD stable disease, SLD sum of longest diameters, TORC1 target of rapamycin complex 1

a

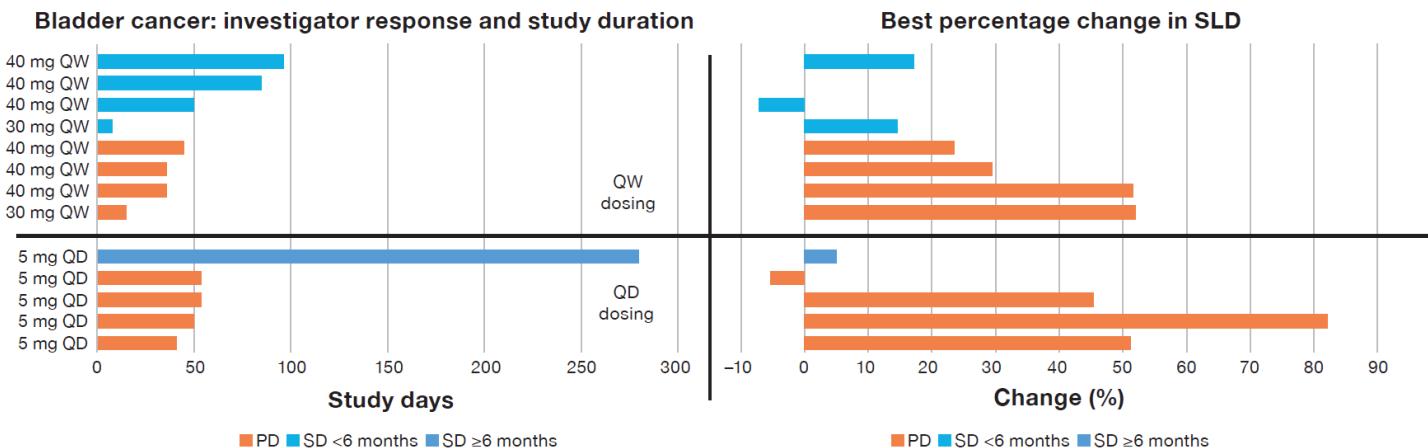


b**RCC TORC1i-failure: investigator response and study duration**

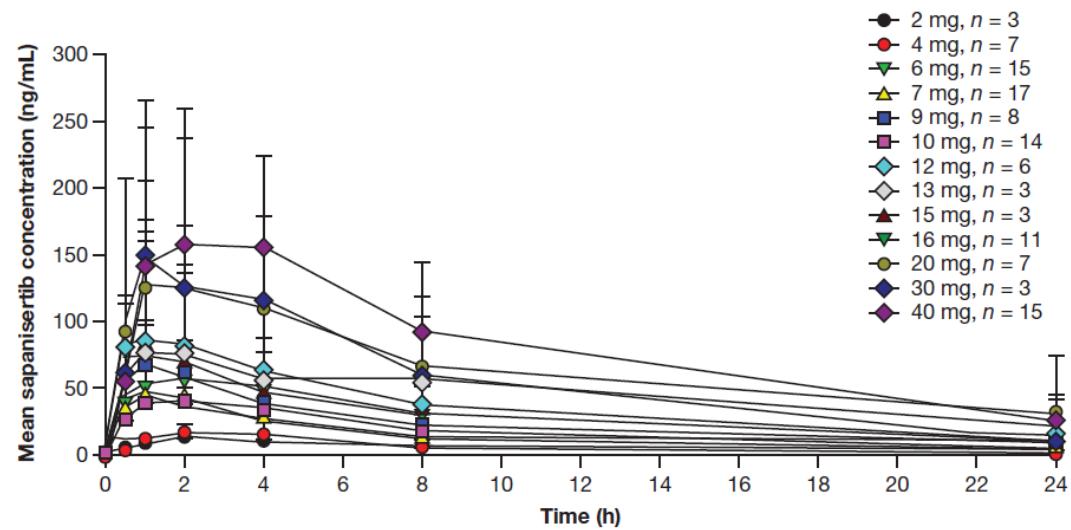
C**Endometrial cancer: investigator response and study duration**QW
dosing**Best percentage change in SLD**QD
dosing**Study days****Change (%)**

■ PR ■ PD ■ SD <6 months

■ PR ■ PD ■ SD <6 months

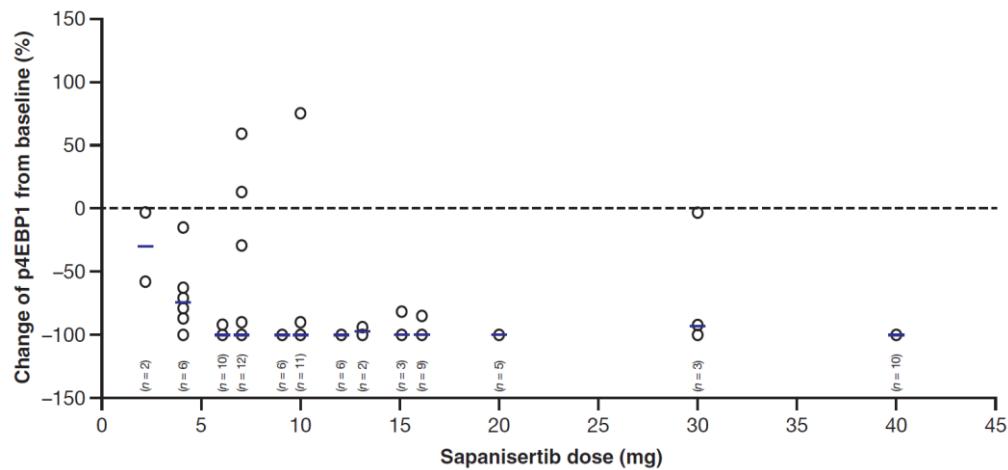
d

Supplementary Fig. 2 Mean (SD) plasma concentration–time profiles of single-dose sapanisertib on cycle 1, day 1. Error bars indicate SD. SD standard deviation

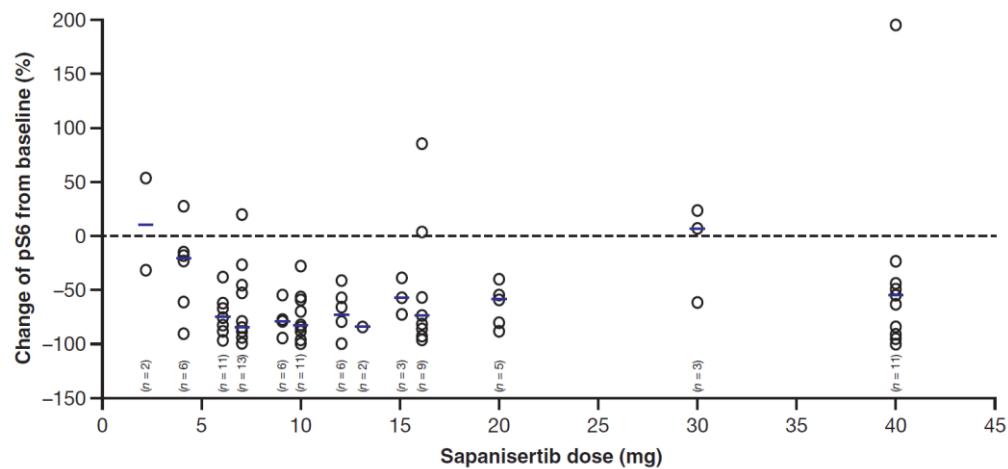


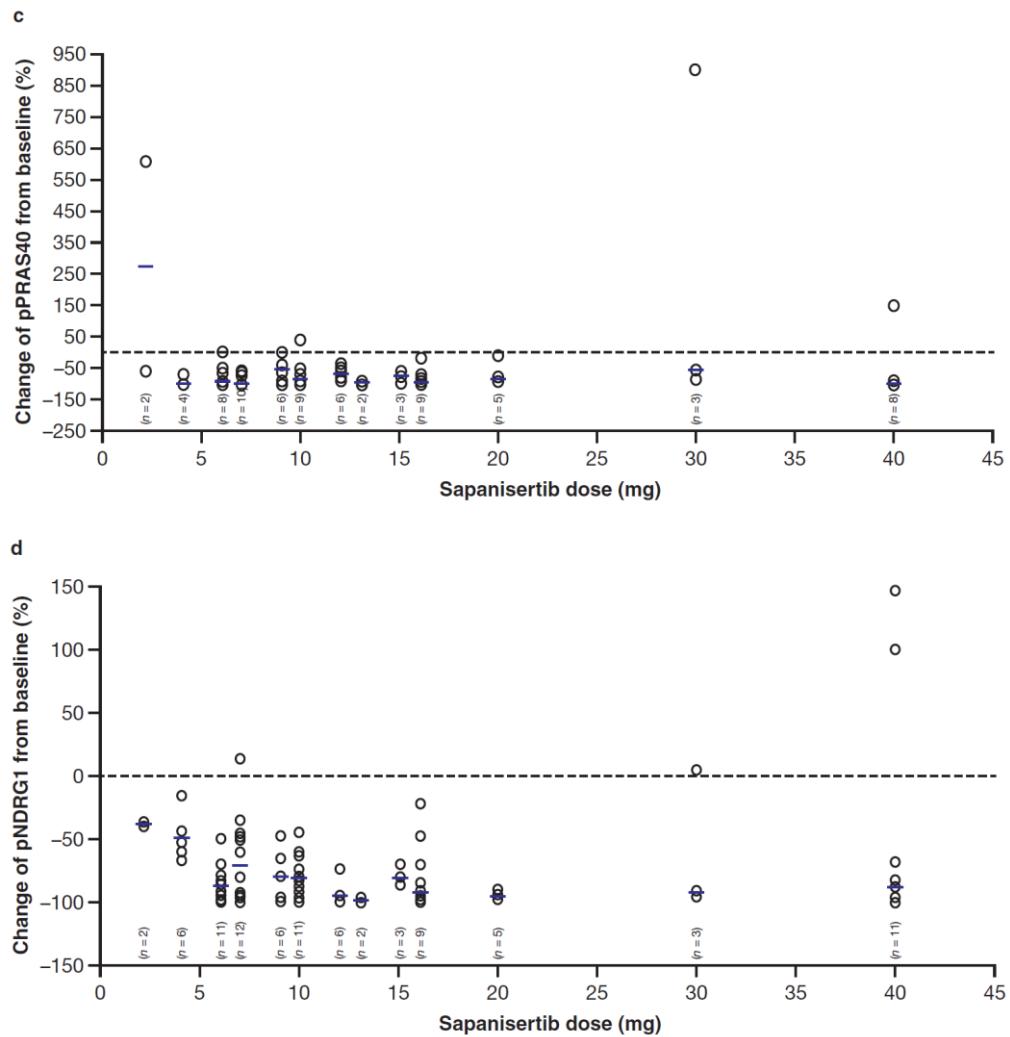
Supplementary Fig. 3 Pharmacodynamic analysis shows treatment-related inhibition of mammalian target of rapamycin complex 1 (mTORC1/2) biomarkers **(a)** p4EBP1, **(b)** pS6, **(c)** pPRAS40, and **(d)** pNDRG1 in skin 2–4 h post-dose on any dosing day between days 8–15

a

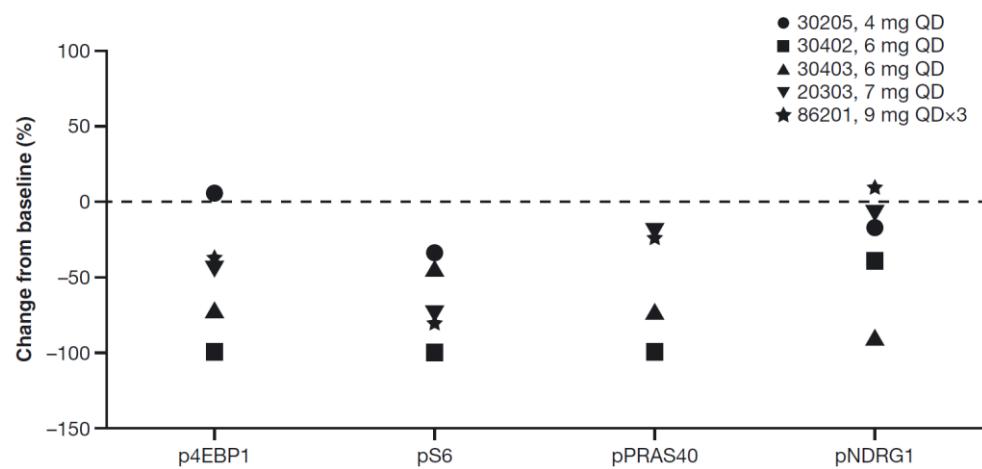


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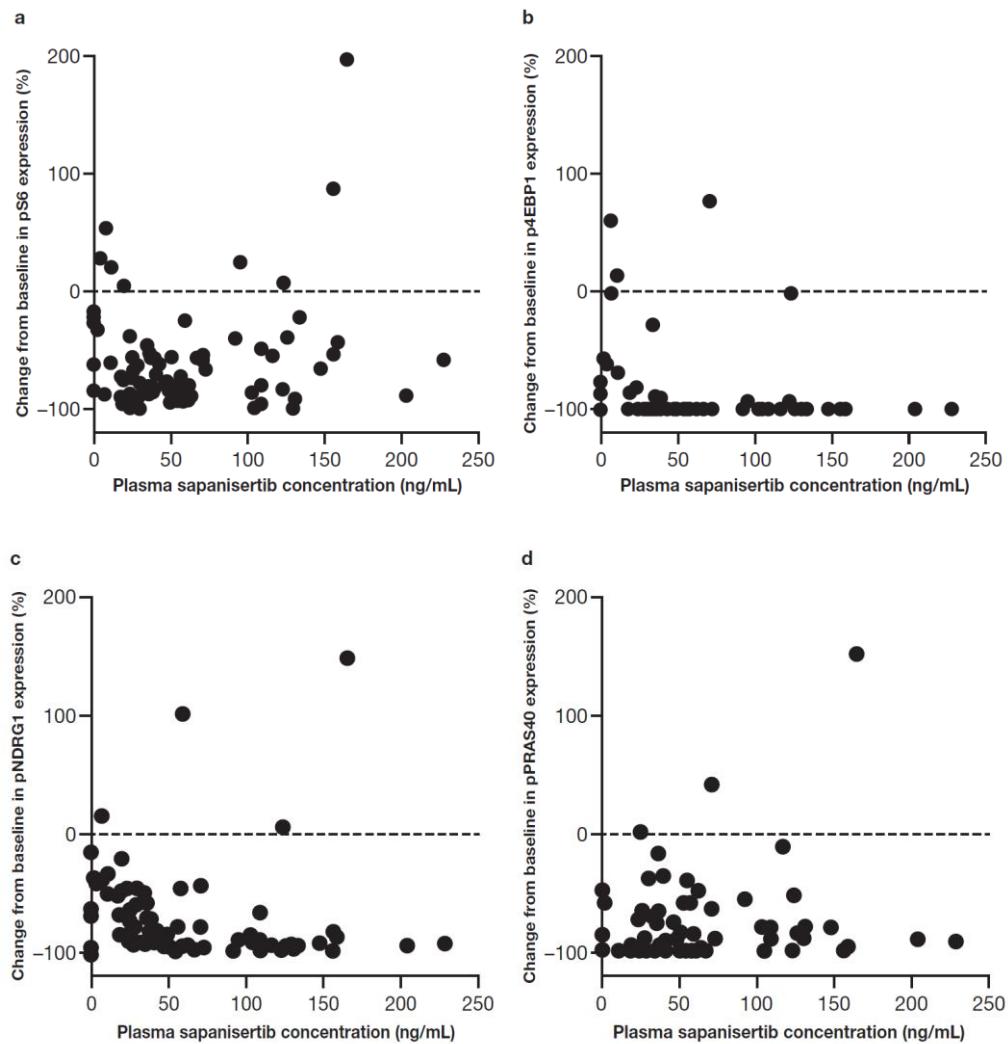




Supplementary Fig. 4 Percentage change from baseline of pharmacodynamic markers p4EBP1, pS6, pPRAS40, and pNDRG1 in tumour biopsies. *QD* once daily, *QD×3d* QD for 3 days on/4 days off



Supplementary Fig. 5 Sapanisertib concentration versus target of rapamycin complex 1 (TORC1) biomarkers ([a] pS6 and [b] p4EBP1) and TORC2 biomarkers ([c] pNRDG1 and [d] pPRAS40)



Supplementary Table 1.

Summary of safety profiles of sapanisertib by dosing schedule

AE, n (%)	Sapanisertib dosing schedule								
	Dose-escalation phase				Expansion phase				
	QD 2–7 mg (n = 31)	QD×3dQW 6–20 mg (n = 33)	QD×5dQW 7–13 mg (n = 22)	QW 7–40 mg (n = 30)	Total (n = 116)	QD 5 mg (n = 39)	QW 30 mg (n = 17)	QW 40 mg (n = 26)	Total (n = 82)
Any AE	31 (100)	33 (100)	22 (100)	30 (100)	116 (100)	39 (100)	17 (100)	26 (100)	82 (100)
Any treatment-related AE	31 (100)	32 (97)	21 (95)	28 (93)	112 (97)	39 (100)	17 (100)	26 (100)	82 (100)
Any grade ≥3 AE	19 (61)	25 (76)	14 (64)	18 (60)	76 (66)	30 (77)	9 (53)	19 (73)	58 (71)
Any treatment-related grade ≥3 AE	14 (45)	19 (58)	8 (36)	8 (27)	49 (42)	18 (46)	6 (35)	14 (54)	38 (46)
Any AE resulting in treatment discontinuation	11 (35)	7 (21)	6 (27)	4 (13)	28 (24)	7 (18)	3 (18)	2 (8)	12 (15)
Any AE resulting in dose modification/interruption	22 (71)	21 (64)	12 (55)	13 (43)	68 (59)	27 (69)	8 (47)	20 (77)	55 (67)
Any SAE	13 (42)	17 (52)	10 (45)	10 (33)	50 (43)	19 (49)	6 (35)	9 (35)	34 (41)
Any treatment-related SAE	4 (13)	9 (27)	4 (18)	0	17 (15)	5 (13)	3 (18)	4 (15)	12 (15)
On-study deaths	1 (3)	2 (6)	0	1 (3)	4 (3)	0	2 (12)	1 (4)	3 (4)
Median number of cycles, median (range)	2 (1–13)	2 (1–33)	2 (1–40)	2 (1–58)	2 (1–58)	2 (1–25)	2 (1–26)	2 (1–25)	2 (1–26)

AE adverse event, QD once daily, QD×3dQW once daily for 3 days on and 4 days off each week, QD×5dQW once daily for 5 days on and 2 days off each week, QW once weekly, SAE serious AE

Supplementary Table 2. Treatment-related grade ≥3 adverse events (AEs) reported in ≥2 patients

AE, n (%)	Sapanisertib regimen								
	Dose-escalation phase				Expansion phase				
	QD 2–7 mg (n = 31)	QD×5dQW 7–13 mg (n = 22)	QD×3dQW 6–20 mg (n = 33)	QW 7–40 mg (n = 30)	Total (n = 116)	QD 5 mg (n = 39)	QW 30 mg (n = 17)	QW 40 mg (n = 26)	Total (n = 82)
Hyperglycaemia	6 (19)	1 (5)	7 (21)	2 (7)	16 (14)	5 (13)	2 (12)	6 (23)	13 (16)
Asthenia	1 (3)	3 (14)	4 (12)	1 (3)	9 (8)	1 (3)	0 (0)	1 (4)	2 (2)
Stomatitis	0 (0)	3 (14)	5 (15)	0 (0)	8 (7)	3 (8)	0 (0)	1 (4)	4 (5)
Lymphopenia	2 (6)	0 (0)	2 (6)	1 (3)	5 (4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Fatigue	0 (0)	2 (9)	0 (0)	2 (7)	4 (3)	4 (10)	2 (12)	4 (15)	10 (12)
Hypophosphatemia	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (9)	0 (0)	3 (3)	3 (8)	1 (6)	2 (8)	6 (7)
Nausea	0 (0)	1 (5)	2 (6)	0 (0)	3 (3)	1 (3)	1 (6)	2 (8)	4 (5)
Pruritus generalised	2 (6)	0 (0)	1 (3)	0 (0)	3 (3)	1 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)
Rash maculo-papular	2 (6)	1 (5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (3)	3 (8)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (4)
Rash	2 (6)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Thrombocytopenia	2 (6)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (2)	2 (5)	1 (6)	1 (4)	4 (5)
Diarrhoea	1 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (3)	2 (2)	2 (5)	0 (0)	1 (4)	3 (4)
Dehydration	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (3)	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (8)	2 (2)

QD once daily, QW once weekly, QD×3dQW once daily for 3 days on and 4 days off each week, QD×5dQW once daily for 5 days on and 2 days off each week.

Supplementary Table 3. All-grade adverse events (AEs) of any cause by preferred term reported in ≥20% of patients by dosing schedule in the expansion phase

AE, n (%)	Sapanisertib regimen			
	Expansion phase			
	QD 5 mg (n = 39)	QW 30 mg (n = 17)	QW 40 mg (n = 26)	Total (n = 82)
Fatigue	25 (64)	11 (65)	24 (92)	60 (73)
Nausea	21 (54)	13 (76)	20 (77)	54 (66)
Hyperglycaemia	18 (46)	12 (71)	20 (77)	50 (61)
Vomiting	13 (33)	10 (59)	20 (77)	43 (52)
Decreased appetite	20 (51)	7 (41)	14 (54)	41 (50)
Diarrhoea	20 (51)	8 (47)	13 (50)	41 (50)
Stomatitis	19 (49)	9 (53)	12 (46)	40 (49)
Constipation	10 (26)	8 (47)	10 (38)	28 (34)
Rash maculo-papular	17 (44)	3 (18)	4 (15)	24 (29)
Cough	9 (23)	5 (29)	8 (31)	22 (27)
Anaemia	6 (15)	2 (12)	11 (42)	19 (23)
Pruritus generalised	12 (31)	4 (24)	3 (12)	19 (23)
Abdominal pain	7 (18)	6 (35)	4 (15)	17 (21)
Dehydration	6 (15)	4 (24)	7 (27)	17 (21)
Dysgeusia	10 (26)	4 (24)	3 (12)	17 (21)
Dry mouth	5 (13)	3 (18)	7 (27)	15 (18)
Oedema peripheral	9 (23)	1 (6)	5 (19)	15 (18)
Pruritus	10 (26)	1 (6)	4 (15)	15 (18)
Urinary tract infection	6 (15)	1 (6)	8 (31)	15 (18)
Weight decreased	6 (15)	2 (12)	7 (27)	15 (18)
Blood creatinine increased	5 (13)	4 (24)	5 (19)	14 (17)
Pyrexia	8 (21)	1 (6)	5 (19)	14 (17)
Oropharyngeal pain	3 (8)	1 (6)	9 (35)	13 (16)
Dizziness	9 (23)	0 (0)	3 (12)	12 (15)
Headache	4 (10)	2 (12)	6 (23)	12 (15)
Arthralgia	2 (5)	2 (12)	7 (27)	11 (13)
Depression	1 (3)	4 (24)	3 (12)	8 (10)

QD once daily, QW once weekly

Supplementary Table 4. Grade ≥3 adverse events (AEs) of any cause reported in ≥2 patients in the expansion phase

Grade ≥3 AE, n (%)	Sapanisertib regimen			
	Expansion phase			
	QD 5 mg (n = 39)	QW 30 mg (n = 17)	QW 40 mg (n = 26)	Total (n = 82)
Hyperglycaemia	5 (13)	2 (12)	6 (23)	13 (16)
Fatigue	5 (13)	2 (12)	4 (15)	11 (13)
Hypophosphatemia	4 (10)	2 (12)	2 (8)	8 (10)
Anaemia	1 (3)	1 (6)	3 (12)	5 (6)
Nausea	1 (3)	2 (12)	2 (8)	5 (6)
Acute kidney injury	2 (5)	0 (0)	2 (8)	4 (5)
Rash maculo-papular	3 (8)	0 (0)	1 (4)	4 (5)
Stomatitis	3 (8)	0 (0)	1 (4)	4 (5)
Thrombocytopenia	2 (5)	1 (6)	1 (4)	4 (5)
Abdominal pain	3 (8)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (4)
Asthenia	1 (3)	0 (0)	2 (8)	3 (4)
Dehydration	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (12)	3 (4)
Diarrhoea	2 (5)	0 (0)	1 (4)	3 (4)
Hyponatraemia	1 (3)	1 (6)	1 (4)	3 (4)
Pain in extremity	0 (0)	2 (12)	1 (4)	3 (4)
Vomiting	1 (3)	1 (6)	1 (4)	3 (4)
Constipation	0 (0)	1 (6)	1 (4)	2 (2)
Dyspnoea	2 (5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (2)
Haematuria	2 (5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (2)
Hyperkalaemia	2 (5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (2)
Hypertension	1 (3)	0 (0)	1 (4)	2 (2)
Hypokalaemia	1 (3)	1 (6)	0 (0)	2 (2)
Lymphopenia	1 (3)	0 (0)	1 (4)	2 (2)
Musculoskeletal chest pain	1 (3)	0 (0)	1 (4)	2 (2)
Pneumonia	2 (5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (2)
Sepsis	1 (3)	1 (6)	0 (0)	2 (2)
Transitional cell carcinoma	0 (0)	1 (6)	1 (4)	2 (2)

QD once daily, QW once weekly

Supplementary Table 5. Sapanisertib plasma pharmacokinetic parameters during (a) cycle 1, day 1 and (b) cycle 2, day 1

a

Dose level	T_{max} (h), median	C_{max} (ng/mL) [%CV]	AUC _{0-last} (ng*h/mL)	AUC _{0-24h} (ng*h/mL)	$t_{1/2}$ (h)
			[%CV]	[%CV]	
2 mg	2.0	13.5 (16.7)	65.4 (NA)	NA	NA
4 mg	2.0	19.1 (40.1)	63.2 (32.5)	178.4 (28.7)	7.1
6 mg	1.0	50.8 (45.5)	124.3 (NA)	354.3 (26.0)	6.8
7 mg	1.5	46.7 (62.1)	NA (NA)	327.3 (33.0)	6.9
9 mg	1.1	75.9 (35.5)	207.3 (NA)	595.9 (25.8)	7.5
10 mg	2.8	48.4 (54.9)	153.1 (NA)	341.8 (60.1)	6.4
12 mg	2.0	99.5 (81.9)	NA	730.2 (43.5)	7.4
13 mg	2.1	93.6 (63.0)	NA	952.6 (59.6)	8.7
15 mg	2.0	56.7 (100.8)	NA	517.8 (86.5)	9.4
16 mg	2.1	66.7 (68.5)	124.9 (NA)	688.7 (29.1)	7.0
20 mg	2.1	154.1 (45.0)	NA	1262.8 (69.3)	6.5
30 mg	1.0	161.8 (45.8)	NA	1076.8 (66.3)	5.9
40 mg	2.4	172.4 (48.6)	NA	1639.5 (48.5)	7.6

%CV percentage coefficient of variation, AUC_{0-24h} area under the curve from time zero to 24 hours post-dose, AUC_{0-last} area under the curve from time zero to time of last quantifiable concentration, NA not applicable, $t_{1/2}$ terminal disposition phase half-life, T_{max} time of first occurrence of C_{max}

b

Dose level	T _{max} (h), median	C _{max} (ng/mL) [%CV]	AUC _{0-<i>last</i>} (ng*h/mL) [%CV]	AUC _{0-24h} (ng*h/mL) [%CV]	t _½ (h)
QD Dosing Schedule					
2 mg	2.0	15.6 (101.2)	NA	185.0 (63.5)	8.1 (NA)
4 mg	3.8	20.3 (117.4)	61.9 (NA)	281.4 (49.8)	10.3 (1.24)
6 mg	2.0	36.9 (48.5)	NA	327.0 (22.6)	7.3 (1.00)
7 mg	4.0	51.3 (91.9)	NA	350.6 (52.0)	5.63 (2.02)
QW Dosing Schedule					
7 mg	1	65.8 (NA)	NA	350.8 (NA)	5.6 (NA)
10 mg	2.9	36.2 (NA)	NA	NA	NA
15 mg	2.0	64.9 (30.1)	NA	604.4 (33.6)	NA
20 mg	4.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
30 mg	4.0	132.8 (48.4)	NA	1120.9 (55.55)	5.7 (NA)
40 mg	2.0	231.7 (40.7)	NA	2222.1 (55.5)	6.4 (1.86)
QDx3dQW Dosing Schedule					
6 mg	4.0	59.2 (20.7)	NA	777.4 (NA)	9.1 (NA)
9 mg	2.1	83.1 (34.4)	NA	706.6 (33.1)	6.9 (0.78)
12 mg	3.7	113.3 (22.0)	NA	707.2 (NA)	4.9 (NA)
16 mg	2.1	92.1 (75.4)	NA	744.3 (56.3)	6.6 (2.29)
20 mg	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
QDx5dQW Dosing Schedule					
7 mg	1.5	49.7 (75.2)	NA	362.5 (45.5)	6.7 (0.49)
10 mg	2.0	57.0 (33.9)	NA	366.4 (6.1)	5.7 (1.30)
13 mg	2.0	NA	NA	NA	NA

%CV percentage coefficient of variation, AUC_{0-24h} area under the curve from time zero to 24 hours post-dose, AUC_{0-last} area under the curve from time zero to time of last quantifiable concentration, NA not applicable, $t_{1/2}$ terminal disposition phase half-life, T_{max} time of first occurrence of C_{max}

Supplementary Information: Ethics approval and consent to participate

List of institutional review boards and independent ethics committees

- Alpha Independent Review Board, 1001 Avenida Pico, C-497, San Clemente, CA 93673, USA
- Cedars-Sinai Medical Center Institutional Review Board, Office of Research Compliance, 8383 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 742, Beverly Hills, CA 90211, USA
- Cleveland Clinic Institutional Review Board, 9500 Euclid Avenue, OS-1, Cleveland, OH 44195, USA
- Comite Etico de Investigacion Clinica, Hospital Clinico, Universtario de Valencia, Pabellion B, 1st Planta, Avenida Blasco Ibanez, 17, 46010 Valencia, Spain
- Comite Etico de Investigacion Clinica, Hospital de la Vall d'Hebron, Passeig de la Vall d'Hebron, 119-129, 08035 Barcelona, Spain
- Henry Ford Health System, Research Administration, One Ford Place-2F, Detroit, MI USA 48202
- Indiana University Institutional Review Board, Office of Research Administration, 980 Indiana Avenue, Indianapolis, IN 46202, USA
- IntegReview Ethical Review Board, 3001 S. Lamar Blvd., Suite 210, Austin, TX 78704, USA
- Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center Institutional Review Board B, 1275 York Avenue, New York, NY 10065, USA
- Office for Human Research Studies, 450 Brookline Avenue, OS229, Boston, MA 02215, USA
- Roswell Park Cancer Institutional Review Board, Elm & Carlton Streets, Buffalo, NY 14263, USA
- University of Miami Human Subjects Research Office, 1500 NW 12th Avenue, Suite I002, Miami, FL 33136, USA
- University of Michigan Medical School Institutional Review Board, 2800 Plymouth Road, Building 520, Room 3214, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2800, USA
- Vanderbilt University Institutional Review Board, 1313 21st Avenue South, 504 Oxford House, Nashville, TN 37232-4315, USA

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