

## GRO-seq analysis pipeline:

### Differential gene expression analysis:

- 1) Reads are trimmed from 3' end so that poly-A tail is removed with homerTools (Homer v4.6), min read is kept at 25bp  
homerTools trim -3 AAAAAAAAAA -min 25
- 2) FASTX Toolkit (0.0013) is used for Quality filtering (min. 97% of bases should have quality score of 10)  
fastq\_quality\_filter -v -q 10 -p 97 -i input file -o output file
- 3) Aligning with hg19 genome with Bowtie (1.1.2)  
bowtie hg19 -q -v 2 -m 3 -k 1
- 4) Make tag directories with Homer  
makeTagDirectory <directory> <alignment file 1>
- 5) Count reads for each gene with Homer  
analyzeRepeats.pl rna hg19 -noadj -condenseGenes -d PAX2\_C\_1/ PAX2\_C\_2/  
PAX2\_TAM\_1/ PAX2\_TAM\_2/ PAX2\_DOX\_1/ PAX2\_DOX\_2/ PAX2\_DOX\_TAM\_1/  
PAX2\_DOX\_TAM\_2/ > analyzeRepeat\_PAX2\_noadj.txt
- 6) For actual differential expression analysis you input the analyzeRNA output file (noadj) into getDiffExpression.pl (DeSeq2 invoked by Homer)  
getDiffExpression.pl analyzeRepeat\_PAX2\_noadj.txt Veh Veh TAM TAM DOX DOX  
DOX+TAM DOX+TAM -batch 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 > getDiffExpression\_PAX2\_batch.txt

### Enhancer detection and differential analysis:

- 1) Tags from all samples are pooled with Homer:  
makeTagDirectory PAX2\_Comb -d PAX2\_C\_1/ PAX2\_C\_2/ PAX2\_DOX\_1/  
PAX2\_DOX\_2/ PAX2\_DOX\_TAM\_1/ PAX2\_DOX\_TAM\_2/ PAX2\_TAM\_1/  
PAX2\_TAM\_2/
- 2) findPeaks command was used to find transcripts from GRO-seq data  
findPeaks PAX2\_Comb/ -style groseq -minBodySize 300 >  
findPeaks\_PAX2\_Comb\_min300.txt
- 3) Sorting for intergenic transcripts with getDistalPeaks.pl command  
getDistalPeaks.pl findPeaks\_PAX2\_Comb\_min300.txt hg19 -intergenic -noTTS >  
getDistalPeaks\_PAX2\_findPeaksMin300\_intergenic\_noTTS.txt
- 4) All Refseq sequences removed with getDistalPeaks.pl command  
getDistalPeaks.pl getDistalPeaks\_PAX2\_findPeaksMin300\_intergenic\_noTTS.txt  
hg19 -intergenic -noTTS -gtf hg19\_RefSeq\_genes\_16\_5\_2016\_GTF.txt >  
getDistalPeaks\_PAX2\_findPeaksMin300\_intergenic\_noTTS\_RefSeqExcluded.txt
- 5) Counting the tags from enhancer regions  
analyzeRepeats.pl  
getDistalPeaks\_PAX2\_findPeaksMin300\_intergenic\_noTTS\_RefSeqExcluded.txt  
hg19 -d PAX2\_C\_1/ PAX2\_C\_2/ PAX2\_TAM\_1/ PAX2\_TAM\_2/ PAX2\_DOX\_1/  
PAX2\_DOX\_2/ PAX2\_DOX\_TAM\_1/ PAX2\_DOX\_TAM\_2/ -noadj >  
analyzeRepeats\_PAX2\_findPeaksMin300\_intergenic\_noTTS\_RefSeqExcluded  
\_noadj.txt
- 6) differentially expressed intergenic transcripts were called finally  
getDiffExpression.pl  
analyzeRepeats\_PAX2\_findPeaksMin300\_intergenic\_noTTS\_RefSeqExcluded\_noa  
dj.txt Veh Veh Tam Tam Dox Dox DoxTam DoxTam -batch 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 >  
getDiffExpression\_PAX2\_findPeaksMin300\_intergenic\_noTTS\_RefSeqExcluded.txt

### ChIP-seq analysis pipeline:

- 1) First data are aligned to hg19 with Bowtie  
bowtie hg19 -q -v 2 -m 3 -k 1

- 2) Sam files are converted to bam files and bam files are sorted with samtools(1.3.1)  
samtools view -bS/ samtools sort
- 3) Duplicate reads are removed with samtools  
samtools rmdup -s
- 4) Bam files are indexed  
samtools index
- 5) Peaks are called with MACS2 (2.1.1) with q value 0.01  
callpeak -t sample.bam -c input.bam -g hs -n output -q 0.01