

**Supplementary Table 1.** Description of ADHD cases and controls included in the study

Variables	ADHD	Controls
N	100	100
% males	51%	47%
Age (mean ± SD)	33 ± 11 years	30 ± 8 years
Age range	18 - 59 years	19 - 43 years
BMI (mean ± SD)	24.7 ± 4.2	22.1 ± 2.9
BMI range	16.8 - 30.0	16.9 - 38.0
<b>ADHD clinical presentations</b>		
Combined	42%	-
Predominantly Inattentive	54%	-
Predominantly Hyperactivity/impulsivity	4%	-

**Supplementary Table 3.** Relative abundance of bacterial phyla in 100 ADHD cases and 100 controls

Phylum	ADHD mean (SD)	Controls mean (SD)	adjusted P-value
<b><i>Bacteroidetes</i></b>	48.5 (8.7)	47.7 (9.2)	0.81
<b><i>Firmicutes</i></b>	41.5 (8.2)	41.9 (8.3)	0.98
<b><i>Proteobacteria</i></b>	6.1 (3.8)	5.9 (3.7)	0.89
<b><i>Actinobacteria</i></b>	1.3 (1.7)	1.4 (1.6)	0.98
<b><i>Verrucomicrobia</i></b>	1.3 (2.5)	1.3 (2.5)	0.98

**Supplementary Table 4.** Summary of significant differential bacterial composition results between 100 ADHD cases and 100 controls at the phylum, family and genus taxon levels using Deseq2

		baseMean	log <sub>2</sub> FC *	IfcSE	stat	pvalue	padj
<b>Phylum</b>	<b>Underrepresented in ADHD</b>						
	<i>Candidatus Melainabacteria</i>	38.56	-1.50	0.40	3.74	1.82E-04	3.09E-03
<b>Family</b>	<b>Overrepresented in ADHD</b>						
	<i>Selenomonadaceae</i> #	104.10	2.52	0.44	-5.75	9.08E-09	3.49E-07
	<i>Veillonellaceae</i> #	551.60	1.01	0.31	-3.28	1.06E-03	1.16E-02
	<i>Peptostreptococcaceae</i> #	116.82	0.73	0.23	-3.15	1.66E-03	1.59E-02
	<b>Underrepresented in ADHD</b>						
	<i>Gracilibacteraceae</i>	315.69	-0.91	0.32	2.81	4.97E-03	3.48E-02
	<i>Verrucomicrobiaceae</i>	19.94	-1.18	0.36	3.28	1.04E-03	1.16E-02
<b>Genus</b>	<b>Overrepresented in ADHD</b>						
	<i>Megamonas</i>	74.55	4.83	0.41	-11.70	1.21E-31	3.22E-29
	<i>Megasphaera</i>	13.46	3.44	0.36	-9.64	5.64E-22	7.53E-20
	<i>Prevotellamassilia</i>	12.51	2.89	0.35	-8.31	9.58E-17	6.39E-15
	<i>Alloprevotella</i>	21.27	1.73	0.40	-4.36	1.32E-05	4.41E-04
	<i>Leclercia</i> #	10.52	1.14	0.34	-3.40	6.62E-04	9.78E-03
	<i>Porphyromonas</i>	10.12	1.14	0.32	-3.59	3.29E-04	6.06E-03
	<i>Dialister</i>	436.03	1.09	0.39	-2.78	5.47E-03	4.14E-02
	<i>Romboutsia</i> #	77.16	0.86	0.26	-3.39	6.96E-04	9.78E-03
	<b>Underrepresented in ADHD</b>						
	<i>Odoribacter</i>	279.94	-0.45	0.16	2.82	4.87E-03	3.94E-02
	<i>Herbinix</i>	14.45	-0.79	0.26	3.00	2.74E-03	2.44E-02
	<i>Gracilibacter</i>	313.40	-0.91	0.33	2.80	5.10E-03	4.00E-02
	<i>Acetivibrio</i> #	14.19	-1.01	0.28	3.59	3.30E-04	6.06E-03
	<i>Fucophilus</i>	19.92	-1.18	0.36	3.28	1.02E-03	1.24E-02
	<i>Vampirovibrio</i>	38.74	-1.55	0.40	3.85	1.17E-04	2.61E-03
	<i>Anaerotaenia</i> #	69.28	-1.78	0.27	6.59	4.32E-11	2.31E-09

\* log<sub>2</sub>FC\*: log<sub>2</sub> fold change; IfcSE: log<sub>2</sub> fold change estandard error

# Statistically significant when adjusted by age and BMI

**Supplementary Table 5.** Multiple regression models and Likelihood Ratio Test

Independent Variable	B (Standard error)	P-value	R2
<b>Model 1</b>			
<b>Age</b>	0.005 (0.016)	0.75	0.059
<b>Sex</b>	0.26 (0.32)	0.42	
<b>BMI</b>	0.21 (0.05)	4.8e-05	
<b>Model 2</b>			
<b>Age</b>	0.008 (0.017)	0.64	0.15
<b>Sex</b>	0.36 (0.35)	0.30	
<b>BMI</b>	0.20 (0.05)	3.3e-04	
<i>Anaerotaenia</i>	-2.28 (1.07)	0.033	
<i>Dialister</i>	0.34 (0.12)	4.5e-03	
<i>Gracilibacter</i>	-0.13 (0.15)	0.40	
<i>Megamonas</i>	1.53 (0.68)	0.023	
<b>Likelihood Ratio Test</b>	Chi2=33.8; df=4; P-value=8.2e-07		