

**Supplemental Table 1.** Proportion of men in the study centers.

Center	No. of included patients (% of total)	No. (%) of men	Inclusion period
Hull	707 (24.6)	129 (18.2)	July 2010 – Mar 2020
Rome (Sant'Andrea)	564 (19.6)	77 (13.7)	Jan 2017 – Mar 2020
San Giovanni Rotondo	455 (15.8)	112 (24.6)	Mar 2013 – Mar 2020
Barcelona (Vall d'Hebron)	248 (8.6)	41 (16.5)	July 2014 – Sep 2018
Milan (San Raffaele)	159 (5.5)	32 (20.1)	May 2015 – May 2020
Naples (Vanvitelli)	107 (3.7)	27 (25.2)	Feb 2015 – Jul 2020
Bologna	102 (3.5)	19 (18.6)	Jan 2014 – May 2020
Rome (Campus Biomedico)	92 (3.2)	14 (15.2)	Sep 2013 – Apr 2020
Milan (Besta)	78 (2.7)	8 (10.3)	Oct 2017 – Oct 2019
Modena	75 (2.6)	14 (18.7)	Jan 2015 – Jan 2020
London (St Thomas')	70 (2.4)	19 (27.1)	Jan 2019 – Sep 2020
Moscow (Sechenov)	53 (1.8)	7 (13.2)	Jan 2018 – Mar 2020
L'Aquila	52 (1.8)	8 (15.4)	Dec 2016 – July 2018
Munich	48 (1.7)	8 (16.7)	Dec 2019 – May 2020
Parma	45 (1.6)	5 (11.1)	Feb 2014 – Apr 2016
Wroclaw	24 (0.8)	2 (8.3)	Nov 2017 – Jun 2020
TOTAL	2879 (100.0)	522 (18.1)	